## Approved For Release 2000/04/10/FECIA-RDP82/00457R007300560016-7 NO.

information report

CD NO.

COUNTRY China

Communist Organizations in Shanghai

DATE DISTR. 23 APR 53

NO. OF PAGES 2

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DATE OF INFO.

HUBJECT

1950

NO. OF ENCLS.

SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

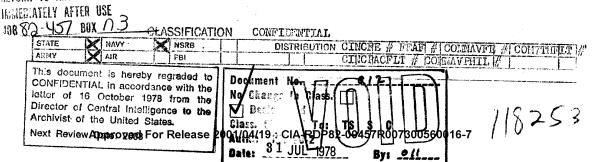
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As of 1950 the number of members in various Communist-sponsored organizations in Shanghed was as follows:

- 1. Sino-Soviet Friendship Association 186,183 members, of whom 30,371 were women.
- 2. Women's Federation 323,129 members consisting of school teachers, women workers from various handicrafts, and housemaids. The federation's most active work in 1950 was the training of housemaids, for whom were established 20 regular classes which they were required to attend from seven to eight-thirty three nights a week, either Londays, Wednesdays and Fridays or Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. Housemaids who received training are required to report to the federation their own family status, names and activities of family nembers of their employers, and names of visitors and their relationship to their employers.
- 3. Association for the Support of Taiwan Liberation 5,795 members, consisting mainly of boatmen and truck drivers, 379 of whom are women.
- 4. Teachers Federation 13,259 members, of whom 5,188 are woman. Members are required to study problems of the USSR.\* The organization is under the guidance of the Cultural and Educational Association of the East China District.
- 5. Students' Federation 170,055 members, of whom about one-twelfth are leftists and the rest Communists. About 11,000 of these have been sent to Fuklen and Chekiang to help the army take Taiwan.
- 6. Touth Corps 60,912 members, consisting of newly recruited personnel of the Communist Party in Shanghai. Most have been sent outside of Shanghai to carry out their work.
- 7. Young Children's Corps## 16,478 members as of June 1950.
- Bands 528 units, consisting of students and faculties of various schools and members of labor unions and other workers. The principal melodies the bands are permitted to play are "Tung Fang Hung" ( # 7/11) (Red Sum in the East), "Youth

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Song", "International", and "Sung Chum Liang" (注章族)(concerns sending rice to the troops).

- 9. Yang Ko (A.T.) (folk dance) teams 1,644 teams, consisting of from 12 to 20 students from all levels of schools, and members of labor unions, the Public Security Bureau, and other local organizations. Members usually participate in all kinds of celebrations and street parades. Teams are classified as "yang ko" or "waist-drum". Waist-drum teams are required to take special training from Soviet specialists.
- 10. Scientists Association 2,003 members, consisting of scientists and technicians specializing in surveying and drawing.
- 11. Literary Association 261 members, consisting of writers and newspaper editors.
- 12. Peasants' Associations 108,021 members, including 12,114 from the Lung Ilua (18,11) district, 8,075 from the Kao Ch'iao (19,11) district, and 6,996 from the Ta Ch'ang (14,11) district. Communist authorities have forced farmers to join thise associations, although personnel in charge of the associations are not farmers.\*\*\*
- 13. Consumers' Cooperative Societies approximately 190,000 members, including approximately 93,0() in 76 Laborers cooperatives, 22,000 in nine cooperatives for schools, 29,000 in 40 cooperatives for various organizations, 6,700 in eight cooperatives for citizens, and 39,000 in 10 cooperatives for suburban residents.

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Comment. Communist topics being taught in schools in China were reported in

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Comment. In January 1951 Communists in Shanghai organized renildren's inspection units" to report on activities and conversations of families assigned to them. See for details, 25X1A

25X1A\*\*\*

Compent. Communist topics being taught in schools in China organized reported in and and 25X1A

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